

Treasury Investment Board MEETING AGENDA

Wednesday, November 8, 2023; 3:30 PM

I. Call to Order / Roll Call

II. Approval of Previous Minutes

TIB Meeting; February 15, 2023 TIB Meeting; May 10, 2023 TIB Meeting; August 09, 2023

III. Special Presentations by Invited Consultants

Presentation by the Meeder Group regarding the status of city/village investments.

IV. Adjournment



Treasury Investment Board MEETING AGENDA

Wednesday, August 9, 2023; 3:30 PM

I. Call to Order / Roll Call

The meeting was called to order by Finance Director Sean Housley at 3:34 pm.

Councilperson Spletzer, Councilperson Bud Fetterolf, and Finance Director Housley were present. City Manager Priddy was absent.

Eileen Stanic CTP, Meeder, Regional Director, Advisory Services and Law Director Bryan were present remotely via conference call.

Ms. Spletzer made a Motion to excuse Ms. Priddy from the meeting. Seconded by Mr. Fetterolf. No discussion.

Roll Vote: Mr. Housley-yes; Ms. Spletzer-yes; Mr. Fetterolf-yes The motion passed 3-0.

II. Approval of Previous Minutes

TIB Meeting; February 15, 2023 TIB Meeting; May 10, 2023

No motion was made to approve the minutes.

III. Special Presentations by Invited Consultants

Eileen Stanic of Meeder presented the attached August 9, 2023 <u>City of Newton Falls Investment Strategy Update</u>.

Mixed discussion occurred regarding the presentation as follows:

- Tesa Spletzer inquired if the drop in cash (p4) was caused in part by the pay-off of the Electric Department Bond Anticipation Note. Sean Housley, replied yes and stated that the Bank Reports presented monthly to Council illustrate the cash transferred between banks to accomplish this.
- Mixed discussion occurred regarding recent purchases of securities and upcoming maturities. Sean Housley mentioned that since June 2023, we have been investing in securities with 4 month maturities and that he intends to continue to invest upcoming maturities (p6) in this 4 year range through the end of December 2023.

- Mixed discussion occurred regarding the 2022 and 2023 Investment Income (p7). Sean Housley mentioned that this analysis excludes the Star Ohio investment income which he expects to be around \$100,000 this year.
- Mixed discussion occurred regarding the "Federal Reserve Dot Plot Comparison" (p9) and the expected .. "lower Federal Funds Rate in 2024" (p10). Sean Housley pointed out that this projection supports the logic behind the Village's current investment in securities with 4 year maturity terms. He will revaluate this strategy after the next TIB meeting.
- Mixed discussion occurred regarding the economic analysis (p11) and labor market analysis (p10). Sean Housley mentioned that these materials suggest a cooling economy beginning around January 2024.

Eileen Stanic finished her presentation. The Board members thanked Eileen and the Meeder Group the presentation.

IV. Adjournment

Ms. Spletzer made a Motion to adjourn the meeting. Seconded by Mr. Fetterolf.

No discussion

All three present members voted yes.

Roll Vote: Mr. Housley-yes; Ms. Spletzer-yes; Mr. Fetterolf-yes The motion passed 3-0. The meeting was adjourned at 4:18 p.m.

APPROVED:			
ATTEST:			Pamela Priddy, City Manager
Michael Acom	b, Council Clerk		



AUGUST 9, 2023

City of Newton Falls Investment Strategy Update

PRESENTED BY:

EILEEN STANIC, CTP REGIONAL DIRECTOR, ADVISORY SERVICES





PORTFOLIO REVIEW

Current Portfolio



City of Newton Falls portfolio as of 7/31/2023

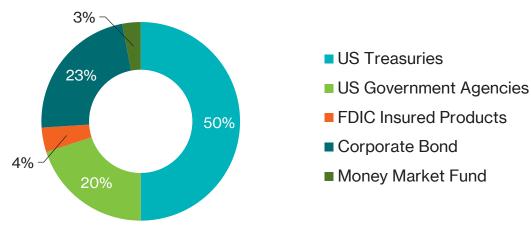
Your Portfolio

Cash	\$1,936,456
Securities	\$5,100,369
Total Portfolio	\$7,036,825

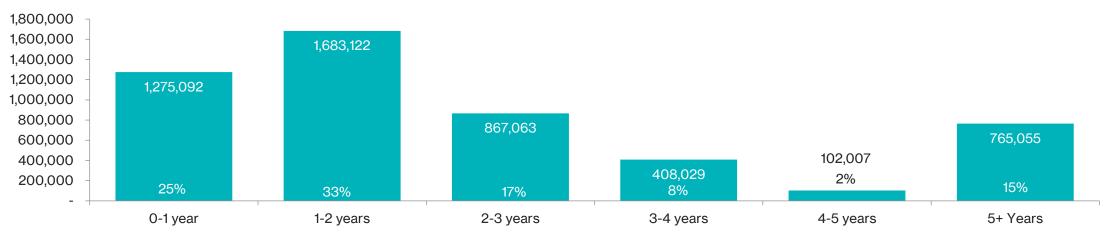
Your Securities

Weighted Average Maturity	2.47 years
Weighted Average Yield	2.57%

Your Asset Allocation



Your Maturity Distribution



YIELD AND INTEREST INCOME INFORMATION IS ANNUALIZED. ALL YIELD INFORMATION IS SHOWN GROSS OF ANY ADVISORY AND CUSTODY FEES AND IS BASED ON YIELD TO MATURITY AT COST. PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT A GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

Historical Portfolio Statistics



City of Newton Falls

	7/31/2023	4/30/2023	1/31/2023	11/30/2022	7/31/2022	4/30/2022
Cash	1,936,456	2,308,650	1,733,545	1,220,932	-	-
Securities	5,100,369	5,071,998	5,060,876	5,049,948	6,242,594	6,229,349
Total Portfolio	7,036,825	7,380,648	6,794,421	6,270,880	6,242,594	6,229,349
Your Securities						
Weighted Average Yield	2.57%	2.34%	2.04%	1.75%	1.42%	1.32%
Weighted Average Maturity	2.47 years	2.46 years	2.38 years	2.54 years	2.28 years	2.42 years

Yield and Interest Income information is annualized. All yield information is shown gross of any advisory and custody fees and is based on yield to maturity at cost. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

Recent Purchases – Operating Account



Purchases from 5/1/2023-7/31/2023

DATE ACQUIRED	CUSIP	PAR	SECURITY TYPE	ISSUER	YIELD	MATURITY DATE
5/5/2023	91282CEN7	65,000	US TREASURY	UST 2.750% 04/30/2027	3.40%	4/30/2027
5/5/2023	912828U24	60,000	US TREASURY	UST 2.00% 11/15/2026	3.44%	11/15/2026
6/1/2023	912828YQ7	65,000	US TREASURY	UST 1.625% 10/31/2026	3.96%	10/31/2026
6/1/2023	912828V98	60,000	US TREASURY	UST 2.250% 02/15/2027	3.91%	2/15/2027
7/12/2023	91282CEW7	75,000	US TREASURY	UST 3.250% 06/30/2027	4.39%	6/30/2027
7/12/2023	91282CEF4	80,000	US TREASURY	UST 2.500% 03/31/2027	4.42%	3/31/2027
		405,000			3.96%	





Date	Maturity
Aug-2023	\$125,000
Sep-2023	\$125,000
Oct-2023	\$125,000
Nov-2023	\$125,000
Dec-2023	\$125,000
Jan-2024	\$150,000

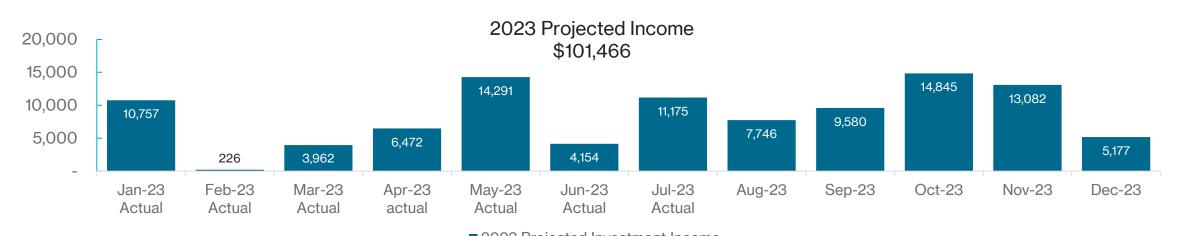
Current Portfolio



City of Newton Falls portfolio as of 7/31/2023





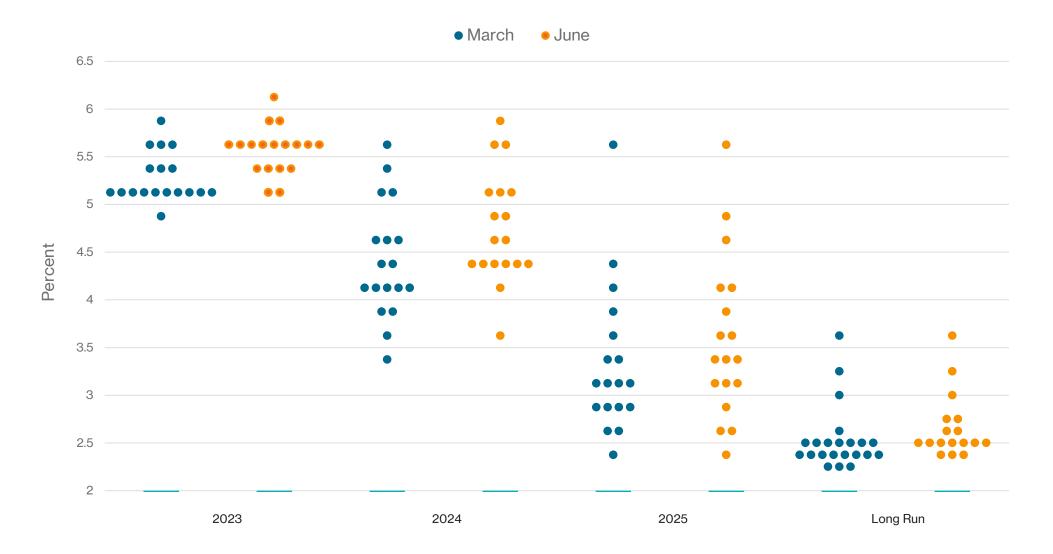




ECONOMIC UPDATE

Federal Reserve Dot Plot Comparison

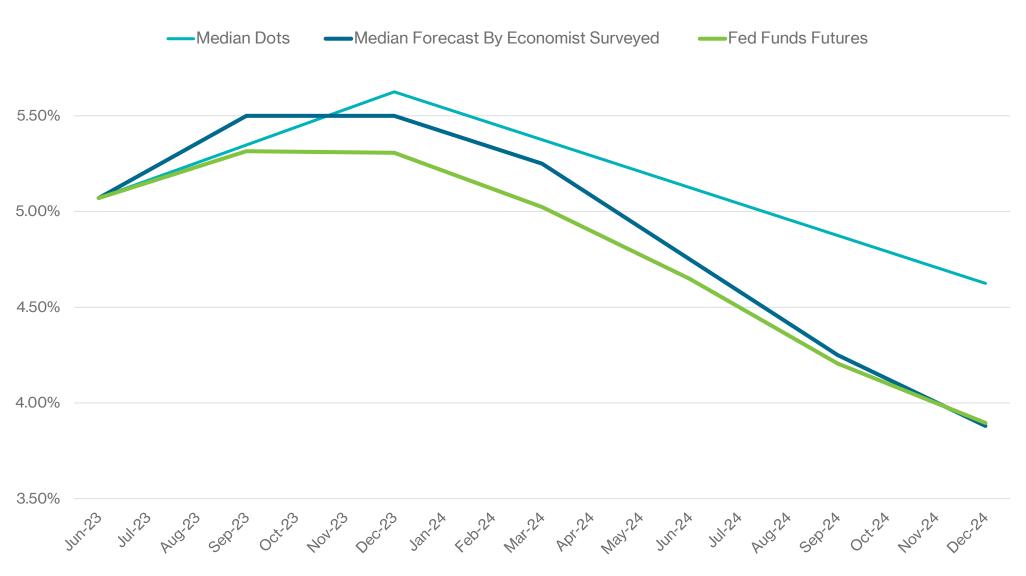




- Each dot represents projected year end rate by each member of the FOMC
- Long run
 represents
 projected rate
 to meet
 Federal
 Reserve
 mandates
- Median Dot Indicates FOMC to Cut Interest Rates by 100bps in 2024.

Federal Reserve, Markets, and Economists Expecting Lower Federal Funds Rate in 2024

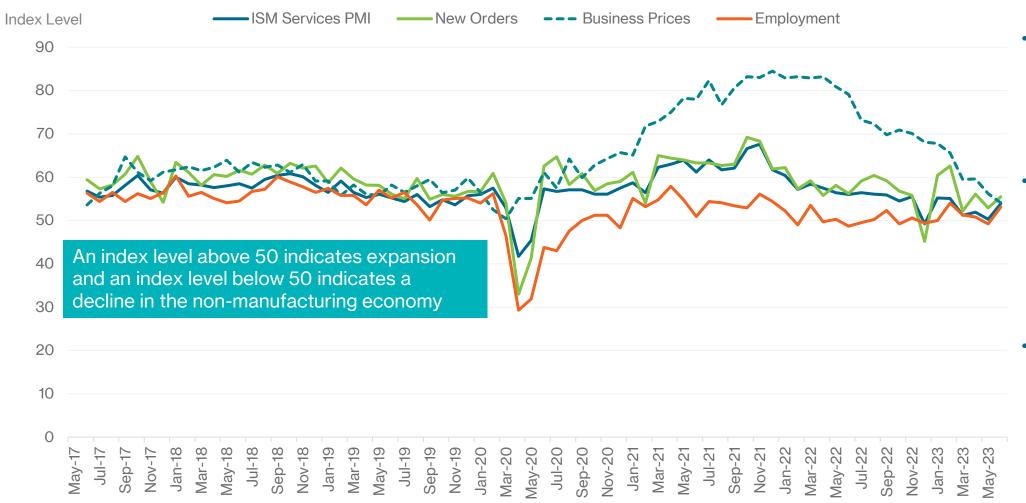




- Federal Reserve: Median Dots project 2 additional hikes.
- Market implied probabilities price in 1 additional hike.
- FOMC, Market pricing, and Economist expectations for rate cuts in 2024 and beyond.

The ISM Services Report Indicates Growth in Nearly Every Segment of the Sector is Slowing.



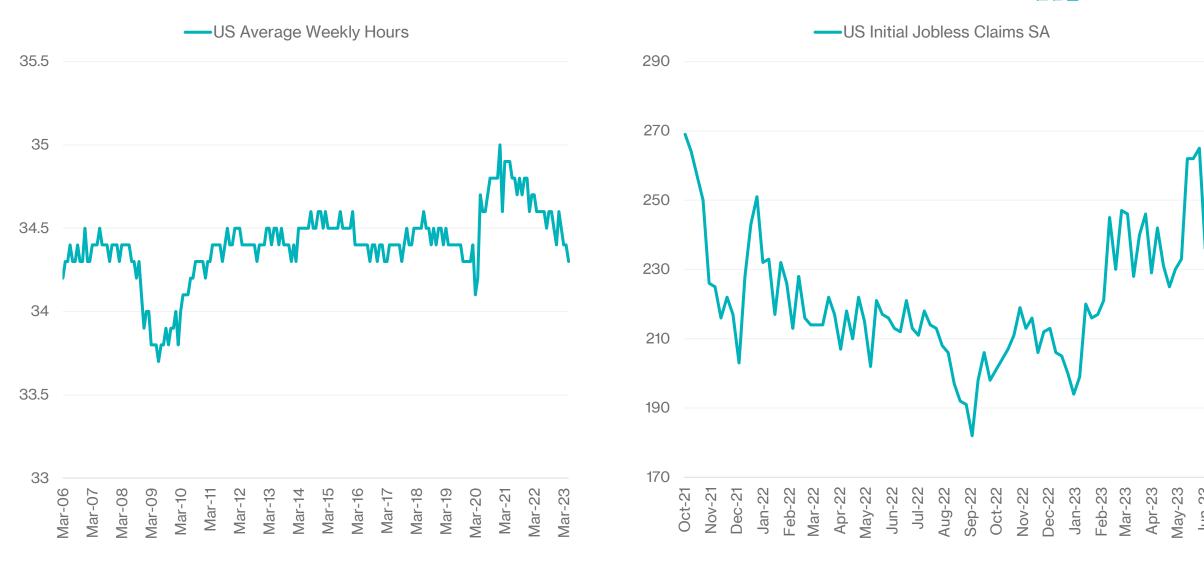


- Service sector has proven more resilient, but pace of growth is easing as ISM index hovers around 50.
- Employment component of survey has been bouncing between contractionary and non-contractionary levels.
- Continued success with inflation battle as the price component continues to fall significantly from peak in 2022.

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, INSTITUTE OF SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT AS OF 06/30/2023

US Labor Market Continuing to Show Signs of Cooling

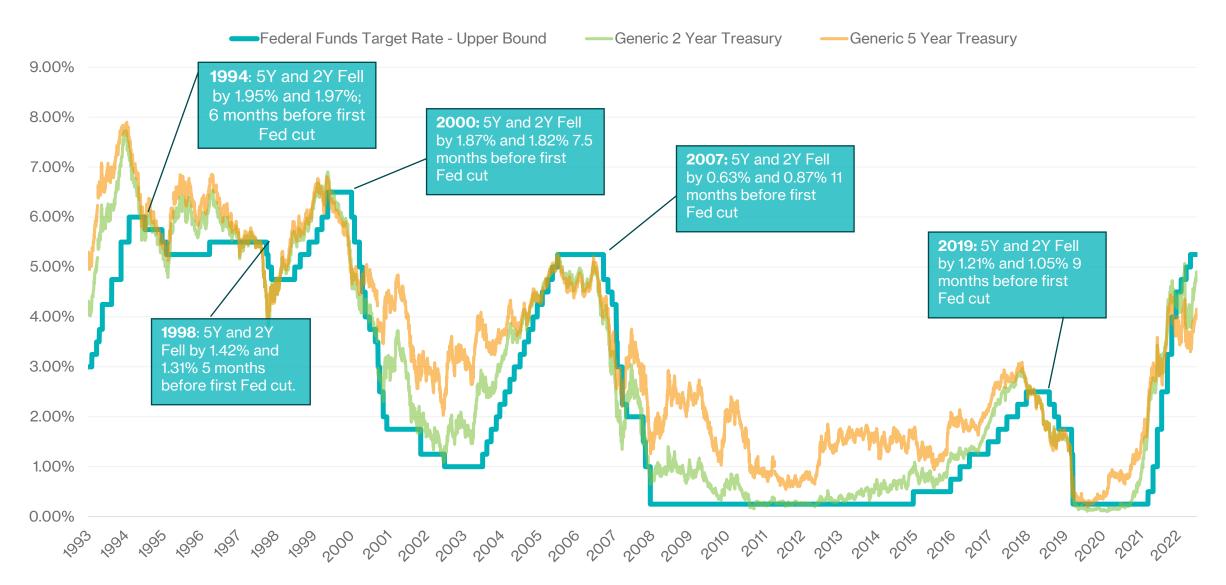




SOURCE: BLOOMBERG AS OF 06/30/2023

Market Interest Rates Stop Rising and Fall Before Federal Rate Cuts Begin AND MEEDER







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Meeder Public Funds

6125 Memorial Drive Dublin, OH 43017 866.633.3371



MeederPublicFunds.com



CITY OF NEWTON FALLS Treasury Investment Board MEETING MINUTES Wednesday, May 10, 2023; 3:45 PM COUNCIL CHAMBERS 612 WEST BROAD STREET

I. Call to Order / Roll Call

The meeting was called to order by City Manager Priddy at 3:47 pm.

Councilperson Spletzer, Councilperson Fetterolf, Finance Director Housley, and City Manager Priddy were in attendance. Law Director Bryan was absent. Special Guest Eileen Stanic, Sr. Public Funds Advisor and Director of Advisory Services (Public Funds) at Meeder Investment Management was also present via telephone.

Mr. Housley called for a motion to excuse Mr. Bryan from the meeting.

Moved by: Ms. Priddy Seconded by: none heard

No discussion.

Roll Call Vote: Mr. Housley-yes; Ms. Priddy-yes; Ms. Spletzer-yes; Mr. Fetterolf-yes.

The motion passed 4-0. Mr. Bryan's absence was excused.

II. Approval of Previous Minutes

III. <u>Special Presentations by Invited Consultants</u> Presentation by the Meeder Group regarding the status of city/village investments.

Eileen Stanic provided a presentation to the Treasury Investment Board via telephone. She reviewed the current portfolio summary and noted the following: (1) The cash balance has increased by roughly \$600,000 within the daily liquid Star Ohio account earning 5.07% for this period. Short-term investments are currently earning higher yields during this continued period of inflation; (2) Securities increased slightly due to the re-investment of interest income. The weighted average yield has increased to 2.34% from 2.04% during this period. Mr. Housley pointed out, and Ms. Stanic agreed, moving money into Star Ohio was a very wise decision; (3) asset allocation remains diversified and compliant with city policy; (4) Maturity distribution is reflective of any re-investments and the Meeder group recommendations. The portfolio is heavily weighted with maturities under 3 years. It is time to start building out the investments into the 4-year maturity periods in order to stabilize the interest income for the city. It cannot be expected that the STAR Ohio rate of return will remain steady at its current rate. Mr. Housley clarified for Ms. Priddy that interest income on the STAR Ohio account is currently about \$10,000/month. Mr. Housley stated that he has started to move some cash into the 4-year maturity period, which can be expected to yield about 3.42%. This inverted yield curve is an indication of a recession, which usually results in the Fed reducing short-term interest rates quickly, which will very quickly have a negative impact on the earnings within STAR Ohio. Ms. Stanic recommended the city start to balance out their distribution more. Interest income is being reinvested across the board. It was discussed to stay the course with reinvesting interest income and look to reinvest the securities that mature in the next year (About \$125,000 per month) into the 4-year maturity period category. The Fed meets each month and is expected to

pause through at least August. Ms. Spletzer expressed concern about a U.S. Treasury default due to the debt ceiling on June 1. Mr. Housley stated that it was unlikely but would lead to a long-term increase in interest and Treasury rates. Ms. Stanic stated that the overall portfolio has increased in value due to the STAR Ohio investments. Purchases from 02/01/2023-04/30/2023 alone are expected to yield 4.28% at maturity. Overall, investment income in 2023 is expected to increase by nearly \$45,000 compared to 2022. Mr. Housley stated his belief that current investments seem to be performing as well or better than at any other time in the past.

It is expected that economic growth will slow and inflation with return to 2.0-2.5%, so long-term interest rates should come lower.

Ms. Stanic provided an economic update. Highlights of that discussion include:

- (1) each member of the FOMC plotting their belief about where rates should be from 2023-2025 and the long run; which should see a reduction in interest rates gradually through 2025.
- (2) The Fed issued projections for rates in March, 2023; but the market showed signed of expectations that rates would go even higher that 5.5%. But, then, bank failures caused the market to expect rate declines. It is anticipated that additional regulations are coming for banks, who will then tighten their credit conditions and decreasing loans. It will be more difficult for businesses to gain credit and the economy will cool. Inflation is already starting to recede.
- (3) Although rates have fallen, rates are the highest they have been in two years and have been highly volatile daily.
- (4) The strong labor market is showing some cracks as job growth slows.
- (5) The yield curve remains inverted with 3 month yields far exceeding 10-year yields. The shape has changed and indicates a higher expectation for a recession with interest rates dropping further.
- (6) Short-term rates are starting to top out, so the STAR Ohio funds should be assessed to determine if some of that money should be moved into long-term investments to protect the income of the City.

Ms. Stanic left the meeting at approximately 4:42 pm.

Mr. Housley asked for additional discussion about the city investments. He expressed concern about the uncertainty that is beginning to emerge with short-term rates. He recommended that the Board consider that money currently with STAR Ohio be moved out and into long term, more protected investments. He referred to Page 13 of the Meeder presentation and pointed out that the current trend line in short-term interest rates appears to be at a point where they are beginning to plateau. Bank failures likely mean the Fed will reduce interest rates soon. This signals the need to decide soon about the management strategy for the city's money currently in STAR Ohio. \$1.2 million should be available to move out of STAR Ohio. He expressed concern about the value of having cash with Huntington Bank and recommended keeping \$500K there and moving \$500K into STAR Ohio. Mr. Housley explained that extensive process that is required in order to make such a transfer and recommended against transferring money every day. Ms. Priddy reminded that she signed an agreement with Sudsina to perform a financial review and recommend the appropriate levels of reserve in each of the city's funds, investments, etc.... She stated the importance of this contract cannot be understated as Sudsina works in concert with AMP to ensure that the financial health and management plan of the city is solid.

IV. Adjournment

Ms. Priddy called for a motion to adjourn the meeting.

Moved by: Ms. Spletzer

Seconded by: none heard

No discussion.

 $Roll\ Call\ Vote: Mr.\ Housley-yes; Ms.\ Priddy-yes; Ms.\ Spletzer-yes; Mr.\ Fetterolf-yes$

The motion passed 4-0. The meeting was adjourned at 5:02 pm.

Next meeting: August 9, 2023; 3:30 pm.

APPROVED:	
ATTEST:	Pamela Priddy, City Manage
Michael Acomb Council Clerk	



MAY 10, 2023

City of Newton Falls Investment Strategy Update

PRESENTED BY:

EILEEN STANIC, CTP REGIONAL DIRECTOR, ADVISORY SERVICES





PORTFOLIO REVIEW

Current Portfolio



18%

5+ Years

1%

4-5 years

City of Newton Falls portfolio as of 4/30/2023

•				
Your Portfolio Cash (STAR Ohio) Securities Total Portfolio	\$2,308,650 \$5,071,998 \$7,380,648	Your Asset Allocation	■ US Treasuries	
Your Securities Weighted Average Maturity Weighted Average Yield Your Maturity Distribution	2.46 years 2.34%	24% 50%	 US Government Agencies Corporate Bonds FDIC Insured Products Money Market Fund 	
1,600,000 1,400,000 1,200,000 1,000,000 800,000 600,000 400,000 200,000	1,369,826	26,606 29	976,140	

25%

2-3 years

1%

3-4 years

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27%

1-2 years

200,000

28%

0-1 year

Recent Purchases – Operating Account



Purchases from 2/1/2023-4/30/2023

DATE ACQUIRED	CUSIP	PAR	SECURITY TYPE	ISSUER	YIELD	MATURITY DATE
2/9/2023	91282CEY3	105,000	US TREASURY	UST 3.000% 07/15/2025	4.27%	7/15/2025
2/9/2023	91282CFE6	105,000	US TREASURY	UST 3.125% 08/15/2025	4.23%	8/15/2025
2/9/2023	3130AURS5	100,000	US GOVERNMENT AGENCY	FHLB 4.250% 03/14/2025	4.52%	3/14/2025
2/9/2023	3130A5R35	105,000	US GOVERNMENT AGENCY	FHLB 2.875% 06/13/2025	4.46%	6/13/2025
3/31/2023	3133EPEH4	70,000	US GOVERNMENT AGENCY	FFCB 3.875% 03/30/2026	4.11%	3/30/2026
3/31/2023	3133ENJ35	70,000	US GOVERNMENT AGENCY	FFCB 3.320% 02/25/2026	4.09%	2/25/2026
4/3/2023	3133ELKA1	75,000	US GOVERNMENT AGENCY	FFCB 1.750% 01/28/2026	4.12%	1/28/2026
		630,000			4.28%	

Yield and Interest Income information is annualized. All yield information is shown gross of any advisory and custody fees and is based on yield to maturity at cost. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.





Date	Maturity
May-2023	\$125,000
Jun-2023	\$125,000
Jul-2023	\$125,000
Aug-2023	\$125,000
Sep-2023	\$125,000
Oct-2023	\$125,000

Current Portfolio



City of Newton Falls portfolio as of 4/30/2023





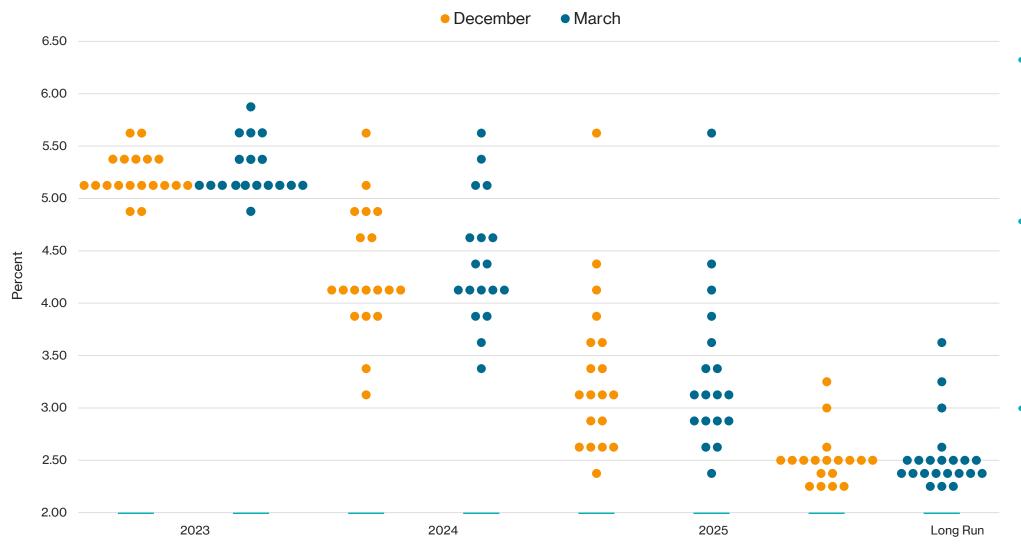




ECONOMIC UPDATE

Federal Reserve Dot Plot Comparison



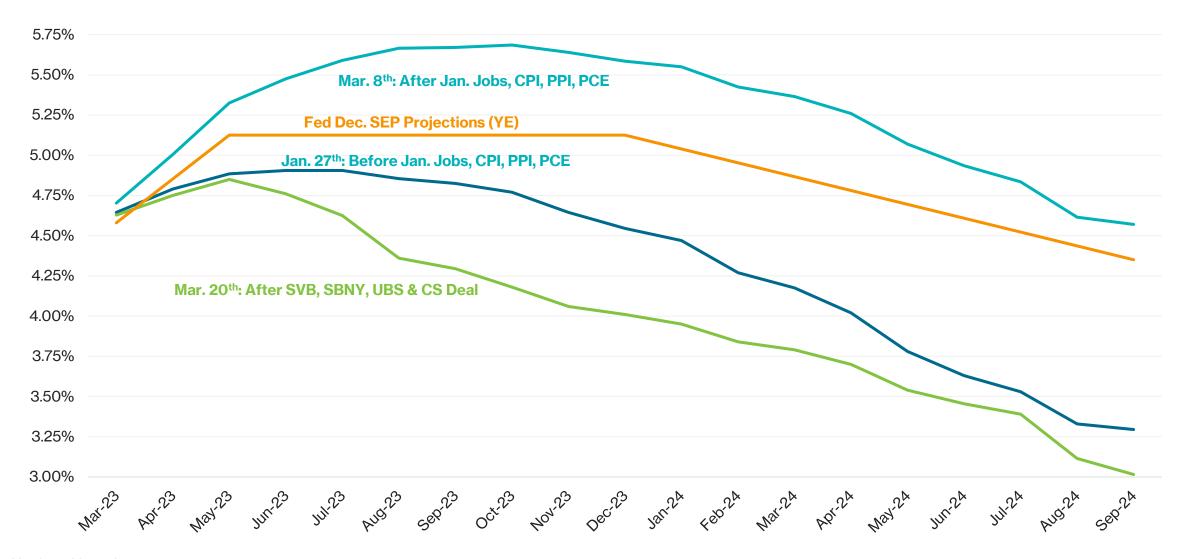


- Each dot represents projected year end rate by each member of the FOMC
- Long run
 represents
 projected rate
 to meet
 Federal
 Reserve
 mandates
- Dot plot is updated quarterly

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG

Market Expectations for Fed Funds Rate Moved Sharply

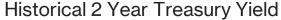




SOURCE: BLOOMBERG

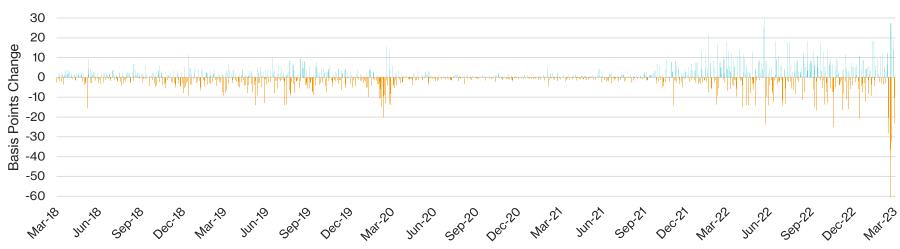
Recent Volatility







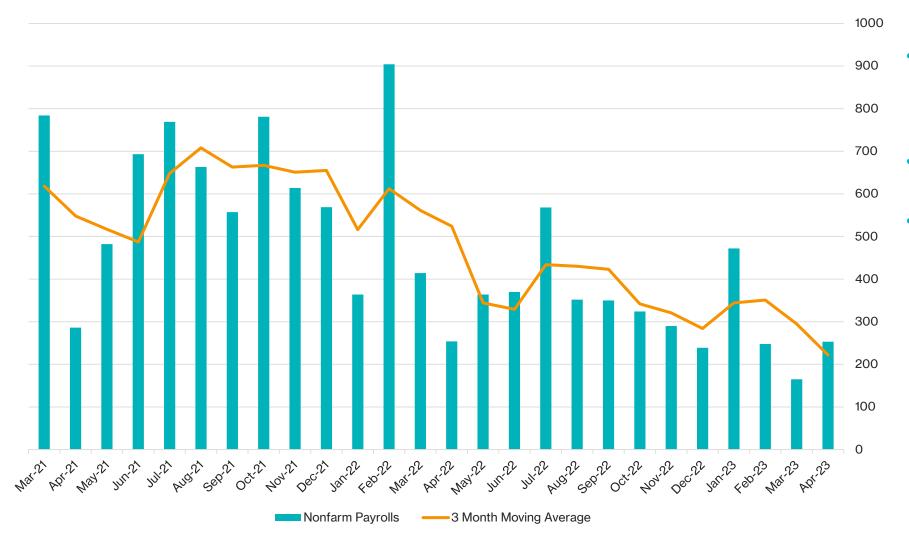
Historical 2 Year Treasury Daily Price Change



- Recent events have created additional volatility across the markets
- After the news of the Bank defaults and fears of cracks in the banking systems the 2-Year Treasury experienced the biggest 5-day price drop since the late 80's

Latest Trends in Labor Market

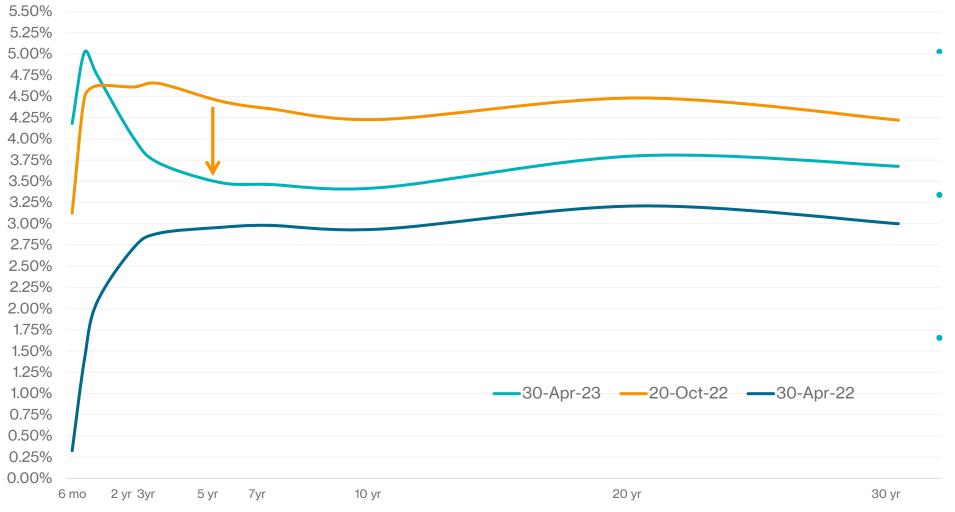




- Labor market remains tight, with nonfarm payrolls exceeding expectations
- Unemployment rate stands at 3.40%
- As inflation starts to cool off in certain sectors, the resilient labor market is keeping the Fed committed to its current policy, despite market pressures on longer-term rates

US Treasury Yield Curves

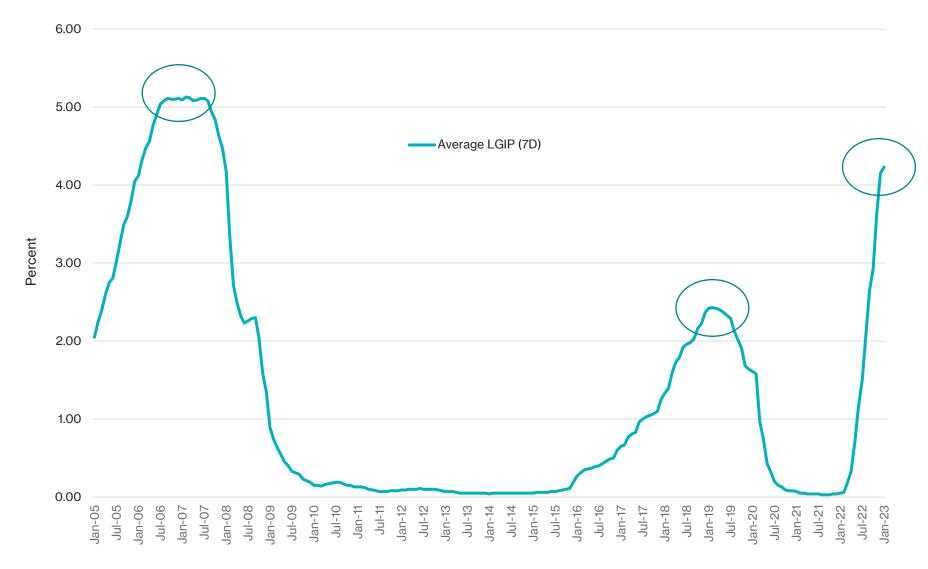




- Yield curve has
 continued to invert
 with 3-month yields
 far exceeding 10-year
 yields
- Yield curve reflects
 market expectations
 for additional
 increases in Federal
 Funds Rate
- Shape of the curve indicates heightened expectation for a recession

Creating Longer-Term Certainty





- Short-term interest rates topping out
- Opportunity to lock in high interest rates for the long-term
- Creates budgetary certainty for the longterm

SOURCE BLOOMBERG. Average LGIP represented by LGIP7D Net Index.



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Meeder Investment Management

6125 Memorial Drive Dublin, OH 43017 866.633.3371



MeederInvestment.com



CITY OF NEWTON FALLS Treasury Investment Board MEETING MINUTES Wednesday February 15, 2023: 3:

Wednesday, February 15, 2023; 3:30 PM COUNCIL CHAMBERS 612 WEST BROAD STREET

I. Call to Order / Roll Call

The meeting was called to order by Finance Director Sean Housley at 3:33 pm.

Councilperson Spletzer, Councilperson Fetterolf, Finance Director Housley, and Law Director Bryan were in attendance. City Manager Priddy was not present due to illness.

Special Guest Eileen Stanic, Sr. Public Funds Advisor and Director of Advisory Services (Public Funds) at Meeder Investment Management was also present via telephone.

II. Approval of Previous Minutes

Mr. Housley called for a motion to approve the minutes of the December 7, 2022 meeting.

Moved by: Ms. Spletzer Seconded by: Ms. Fetterolf

No discussion.

Roll Call Vote: Mr. Housley-yes; Ms. Spletzer-yes; Mr. Fetterolf-yes

The motion passed 3-0. The minutes were approved.

III. <u>Special Presentations by Invited Consultants</u> Presentation by the Meeder Group regarding the status of city/village investments.

Eileen Stanic provided a presentation to the Treasury Investment Board via telephone. Three months have passed since the previous meeting. A snapshot of how the Village funds are invested was discussed noting that the STAROHIO balance has increased nearly \$500,000 and is now \$1,733,544.71. This is made up of funds that the finance director identifies as being able to be to be moved in STAROHIO to take advantage of the short-term, rising interest rates that are currently available. For example, when January closed STAROHIO was yielding 4.62% and today is yielding 4.79% because STAROHIO is almost immediately responsive to actions taken by the Federal Reserve. This short-term liquid option helps to compliment the long-term portfolio.

The securities portion of the portfolio sits at just over \$5,000,000. It has grown because of recent income from the long-term investments. The total portfolio is now just under \$6.8 Million not including cash held in the Village checking account. The securities yield has increased from 1.75% to 2.04%. The maturity distribution was summarized with 38% of the investments will mature within the year, giving an excellent opportunity to reinvest those funds with more favorable terms. Recently, \$400,000 that matured this month was reinvested into the 2-3 year range at currently just under 4.40% in yield. The recommendation was to try to increase the 3-5 year investment strategy to just over 40% of the overall portfolio in order to take advantage of the favorable rates that haven't been seen in roughly 15 years.

Mr. Housley asked Ms. Stanic comment on the difference in yield between investing at the 2-3

year range vs. the 3-4 year range. The market is changing day to day and the a 5 year investment would lock in 4%. Mr. Housley commented that current yields are inverted, which means that the short-term yields are better than the longer-term yields. Ms. Stanic agreed stating that we are currently seeing the highest inversion since the late 1980's and a recession typically happens within 21 months of the initial inversion. We are currently about 12 months into that trajectory. Mr. Housley responded that this explains his current investment strategy to focus on the short-term investments over the long-term.

Ms. Stanic stated that the market expects that higher interest rates by the Fed will serve to slow the economy, including to soften the employment picture. The jobs report showed stronger performance than expected. Inverted yields and low unemployment has never happened before in this country; and it should serve to put off a recession. The Fed is expected to continue raising rates and Village is positioned so as to be able to react quickly to any abrupt changes in the outlook, including the potential to lock in favorable rates at the 4-5 year level when the yield curve starts to flatten. The Fed is expected to keep rates higher for longer at this point due to the strong jobs number and the Consumer Price Index. The market is expecting 3 more rate hikes this calendar year.

Mr. Housley stated that he is looking to increase amounts invested in 3 years' time frame. He assured the Board that he would transfer cash out of STAROHIO and have it invested within 3-4 days should an abrupt interest rate decline occur. Presently, keeping the cash in STAROHIO is the best approach because each time the Fed increases, STAROHIO increases thus yielding the best rates for the Village. Once the Fed starts to level rates, then money will begin to be moved from STAROHIO into longer term investments of 3-4 years.

Ms. Stanic noted that the projected income schedule is showing an anticipated \$40,000 improvement year after year since the repositioning of Village investments took place in early 2022. This does not include the additional \$80k-\$90k that STAROHIO is expected to earn.

Ms. Stanic recommended to continue to invest mature funds in the 3-year range by using a measured approached instead of a speculative approach. A balance between short-term and long-term investments is advised.

Ms. Stanic spoke about the current economic climate and stressed the importance of building in flexibility in the investment process, particularly the maturity distribution. The Fed Rate Hiking Cycles was discussed. Rate hikes will continue in 2023. Monetary policy flows at a 6 month lag and it takes time for rate hikes to make the expected impact on the economy. Mr. Housley pointed out his strategy of looking for the leveling off of the rates to determine when to shift maturity investments into the 4 year period. Ms. Stanic agreed but cautioned that the identification of pattern is important. Short term rates are driven by the Fed and the long term rates will be driven by the market expectations for inflation and long term growth.

Ms. Stanic noted that wage growth gets embedded in pricing due to inflation. She notes that the Employment Cost Index has begun to level off. The Fed has maintained their target to be 2% inflation and economists estimate that current wage growth is consistent with that goal. It is estimated that by the end of 2023, inflation will be around 3-3.5%.

US Treasury Yield Curves continued to invert with short-term yields exceeding long-term yields. The yield curve reflects market expectations for economic growth and inflation and the shape of the current curve shows an increase expectation for recession, although there has been overall improvement during this first quarter towards a more normal cycle.

Ms. Spletzer stated that she likes the plans and appreciates the flexibility in the plan.

IV. Adjournment

Mr. Housley called for a motion to adjourn the meeting.

Moved by: Mr. Bryan Seconded by: Ms. Spletzer

No discussion.

Roll Call Vote: Mr. Housley-yes; Ms. Spletzer-yes; Mr. Fetterolf-yes The motion passed 3-0. The meeting was adjourned at 4:06 pm.

APPROVED:			
ATTEST:	Pamela Pride	dy, City Manager	
Michael Acomb, Council Clerk			